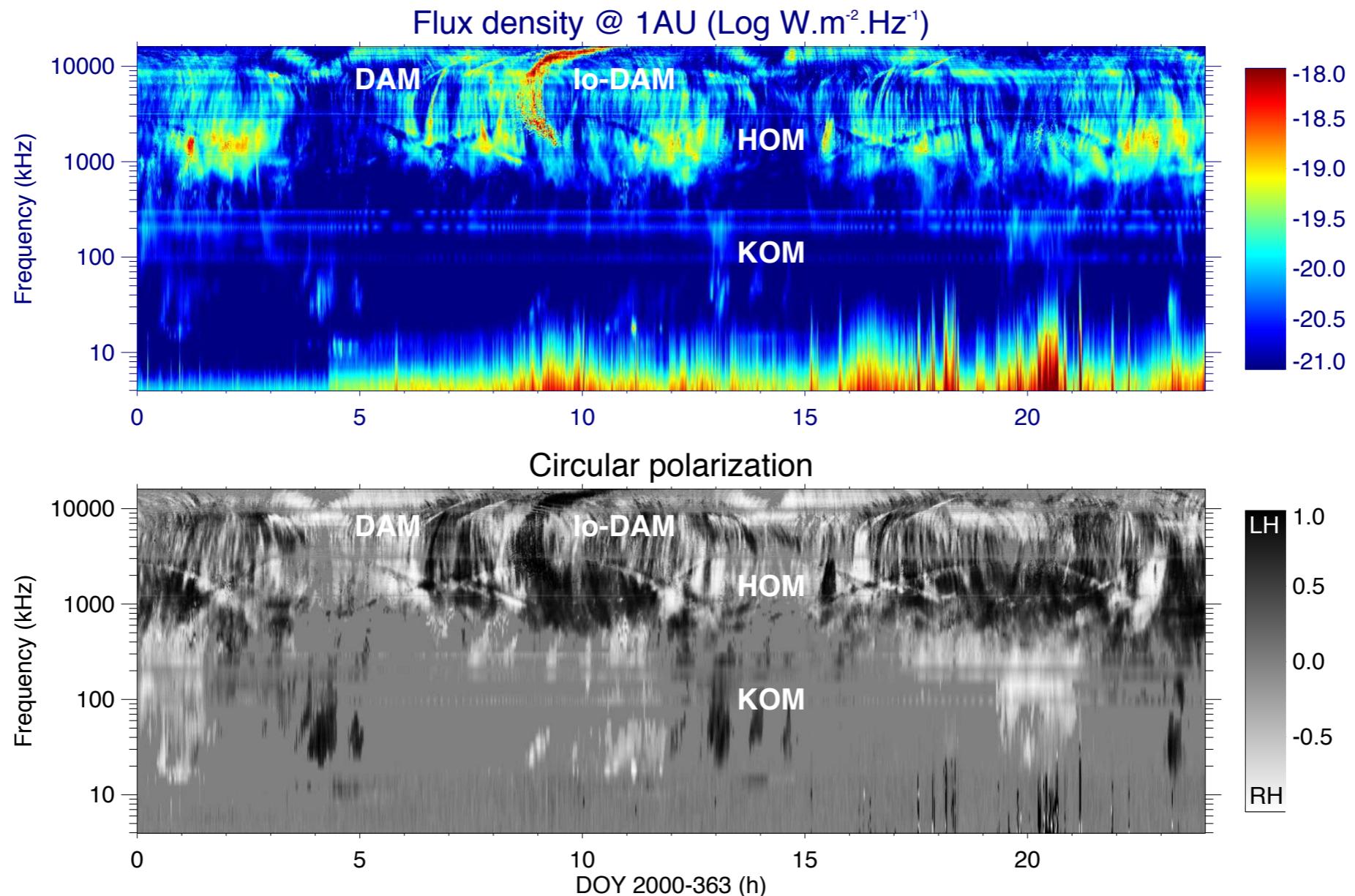


Past and future observations of Jupiter with Cassini/RPWS

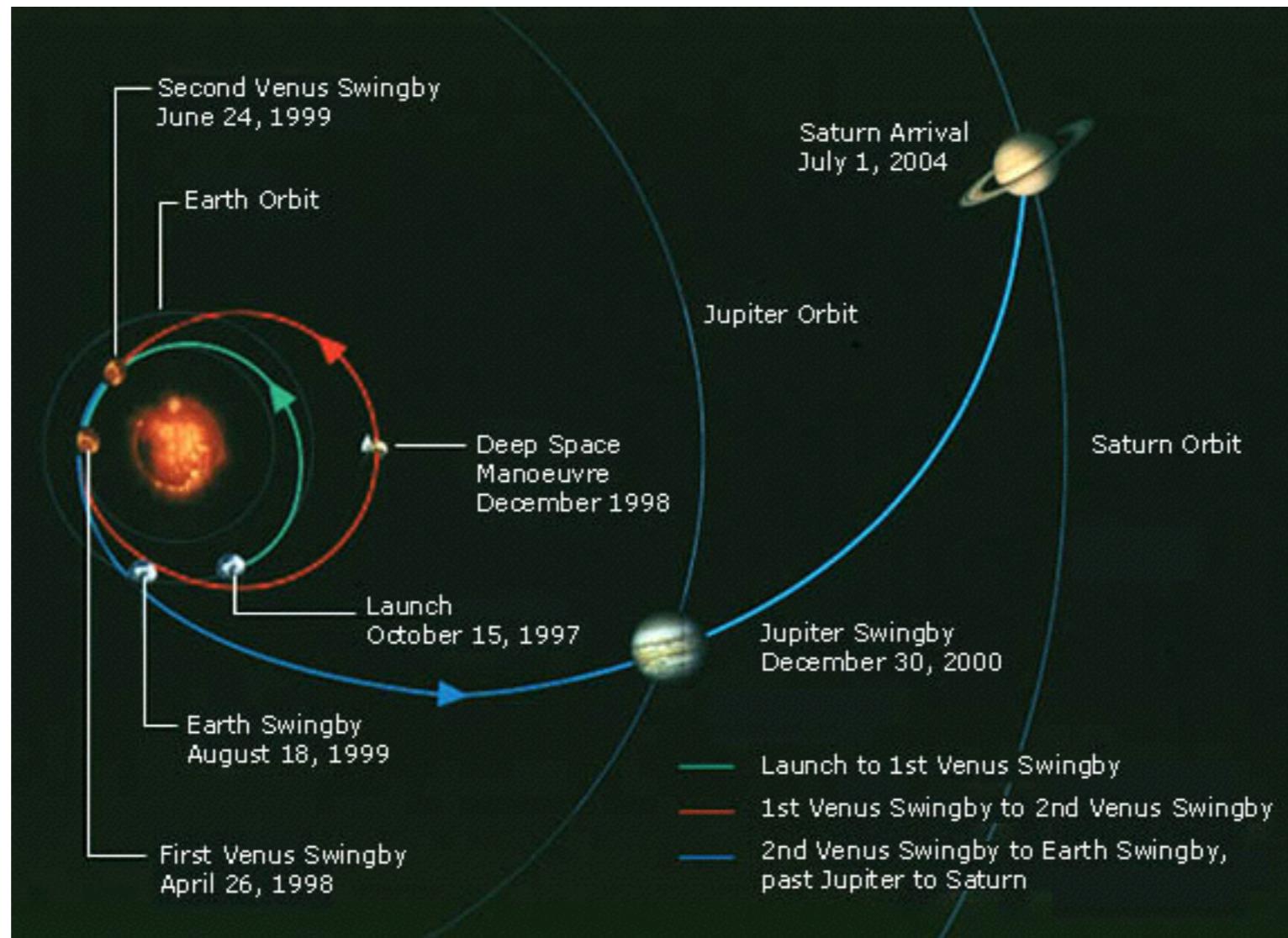


L. Lamy, C. Louis, P. Zarka, B. Cecconi
LESIA, CNRS-Observatoire de Paris

Outline

- 1- Catalog of Jovian emissions recorded outside the flyby period
- 2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby
 - (a) Using time series of power
 - (b) Using ExPRES simulations

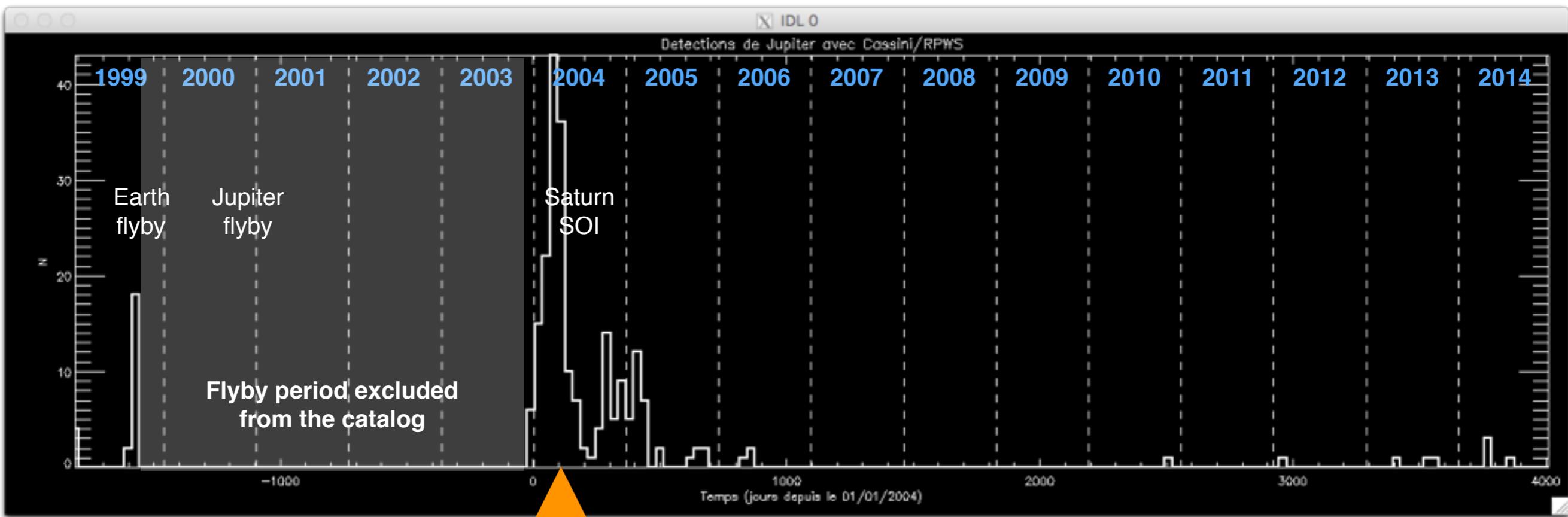
Jupiter flyby



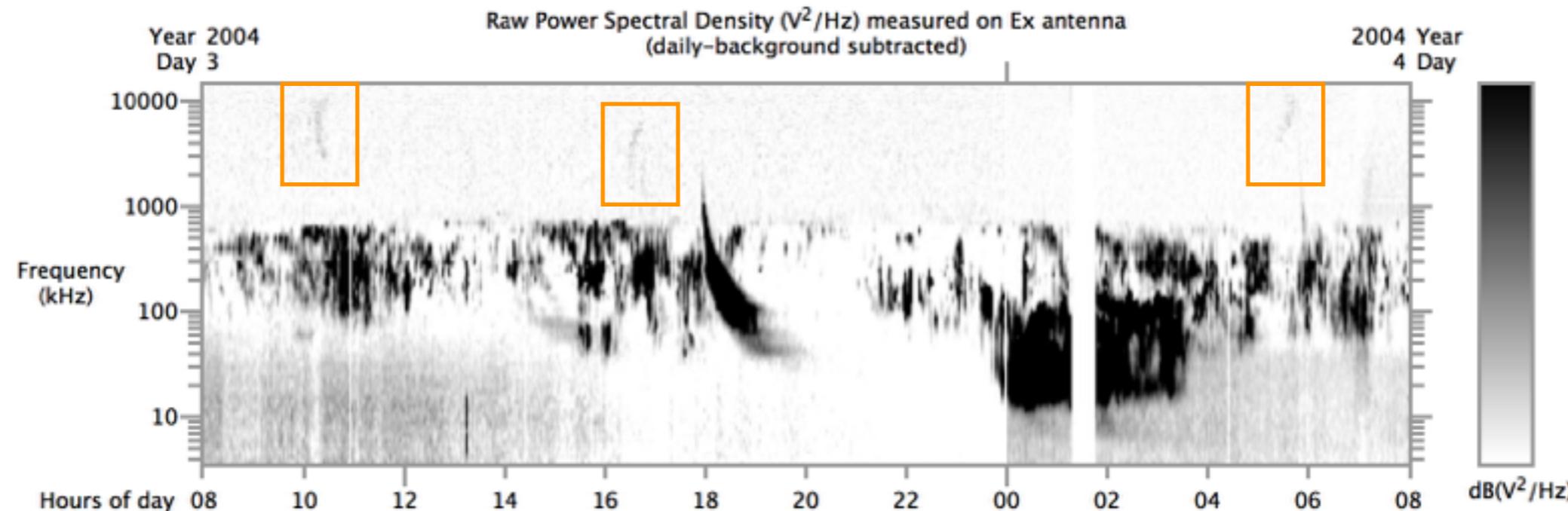
Few studies of Jupiter auroral radio emissions during the 2000-2001 flyby : e.g.

- Beam width of HOM-DAM emissions (Kaiser et al., 2000)
- Solar wind control of HOM-DAM (Gurnett et al., 2002 ; Hess et al., 2014)
- Average spectrum over 3kHz-16MHz (Zarka, 2004)
- DAM beaming (Imai, 2008, 2011, 2015)
- ...

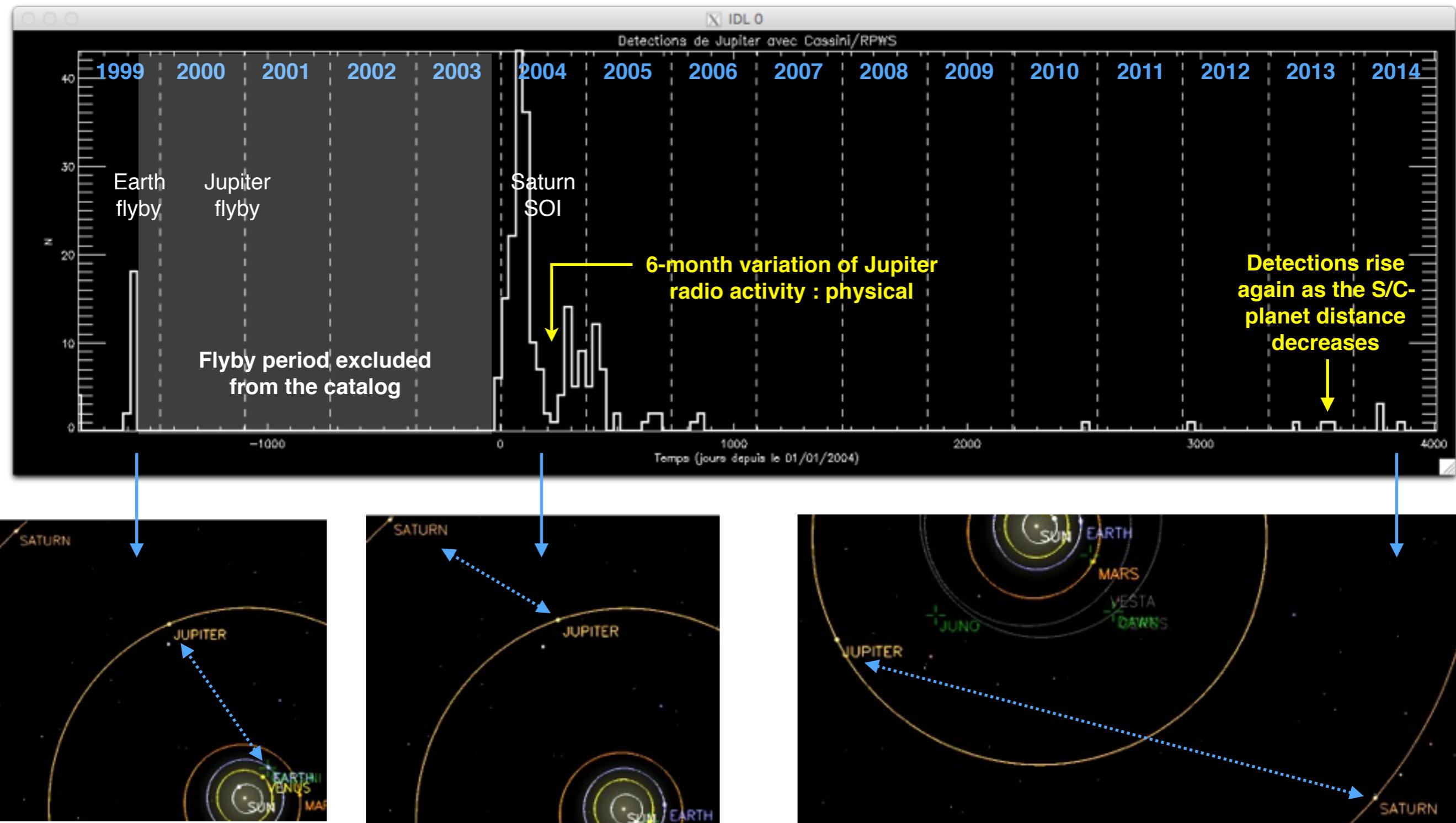
1- Catalog of Jovian emissions outside the flyby



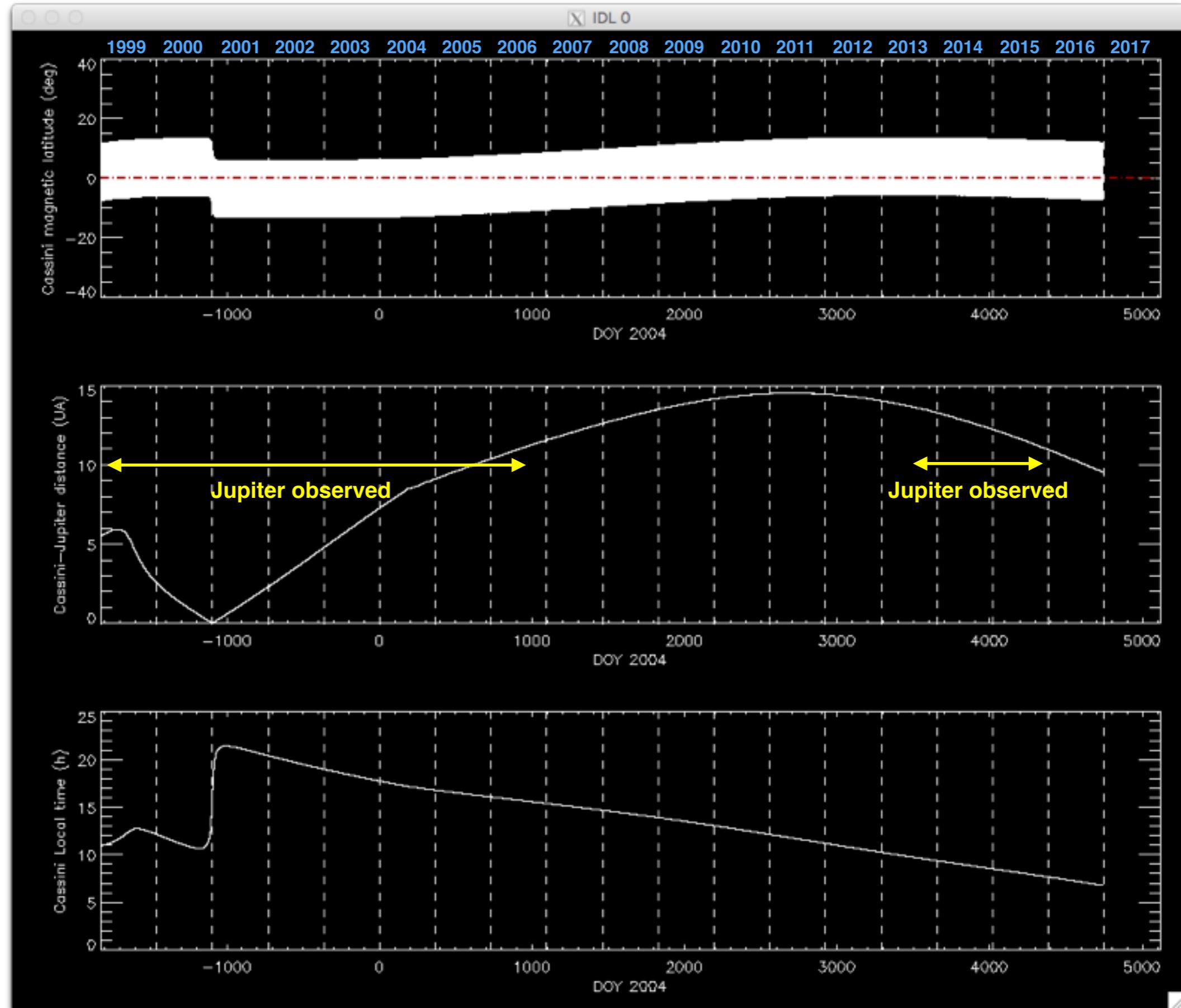
(Beaudonnet, Wurmser,
internship 2015)



1- Catalog of Jovian emissions outside the flyby



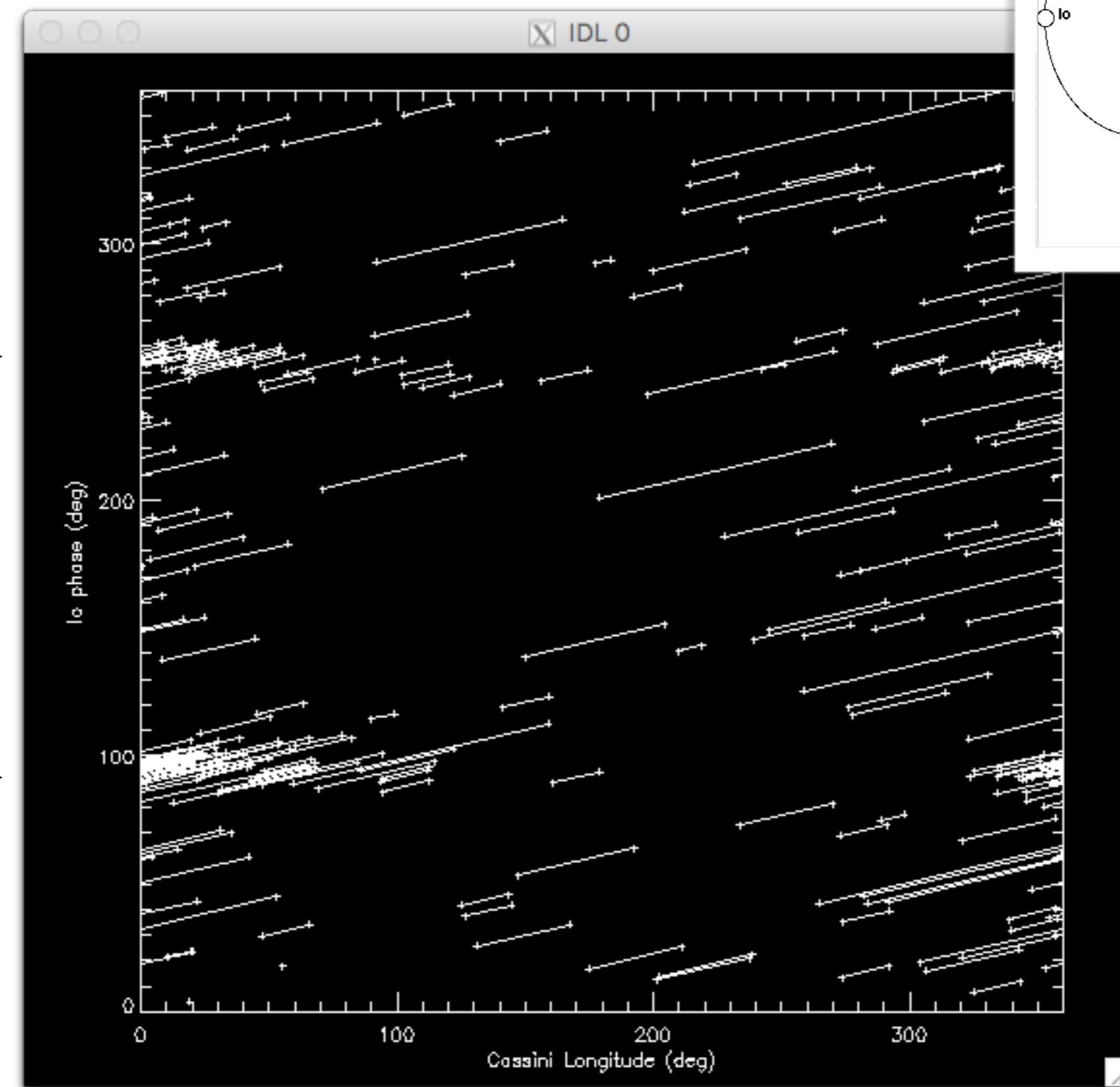
1- Catalog of Jovian emissions outside the flyby



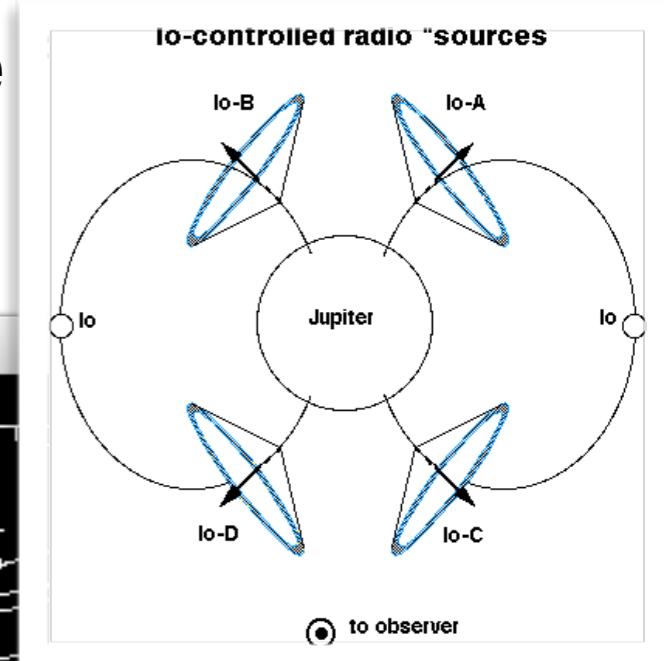
1- Catalog of Jovian emissions outside the

Io phase-CML diagram

Mainly Io-C →



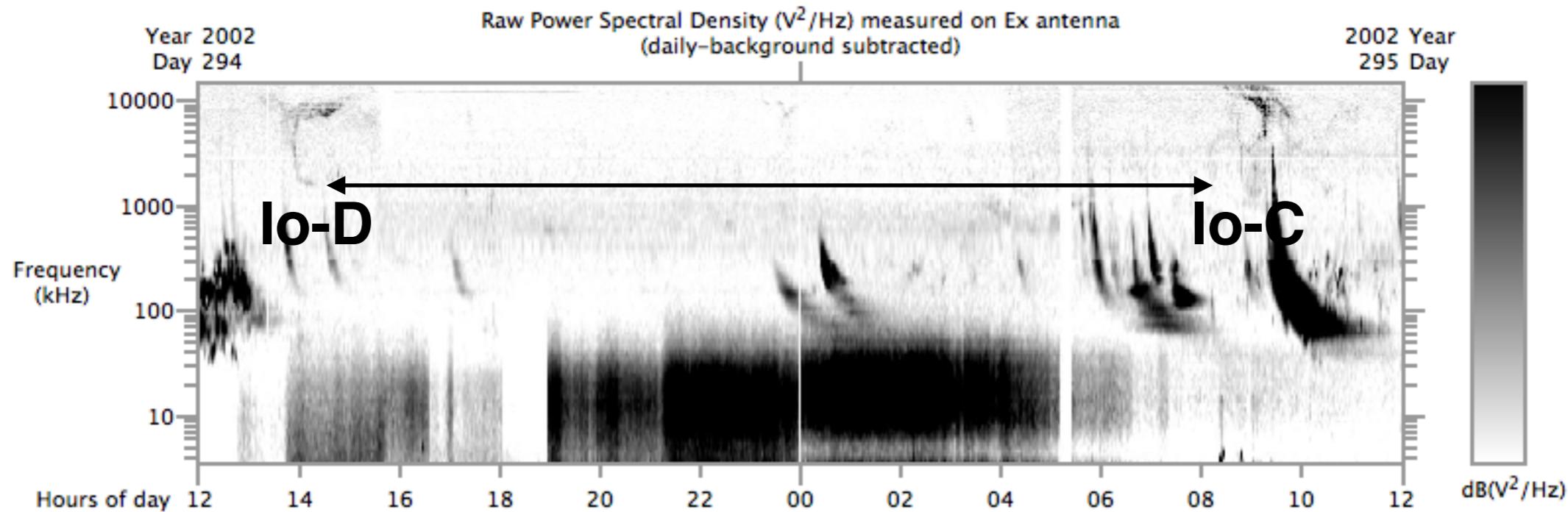
Mainly Io-D →

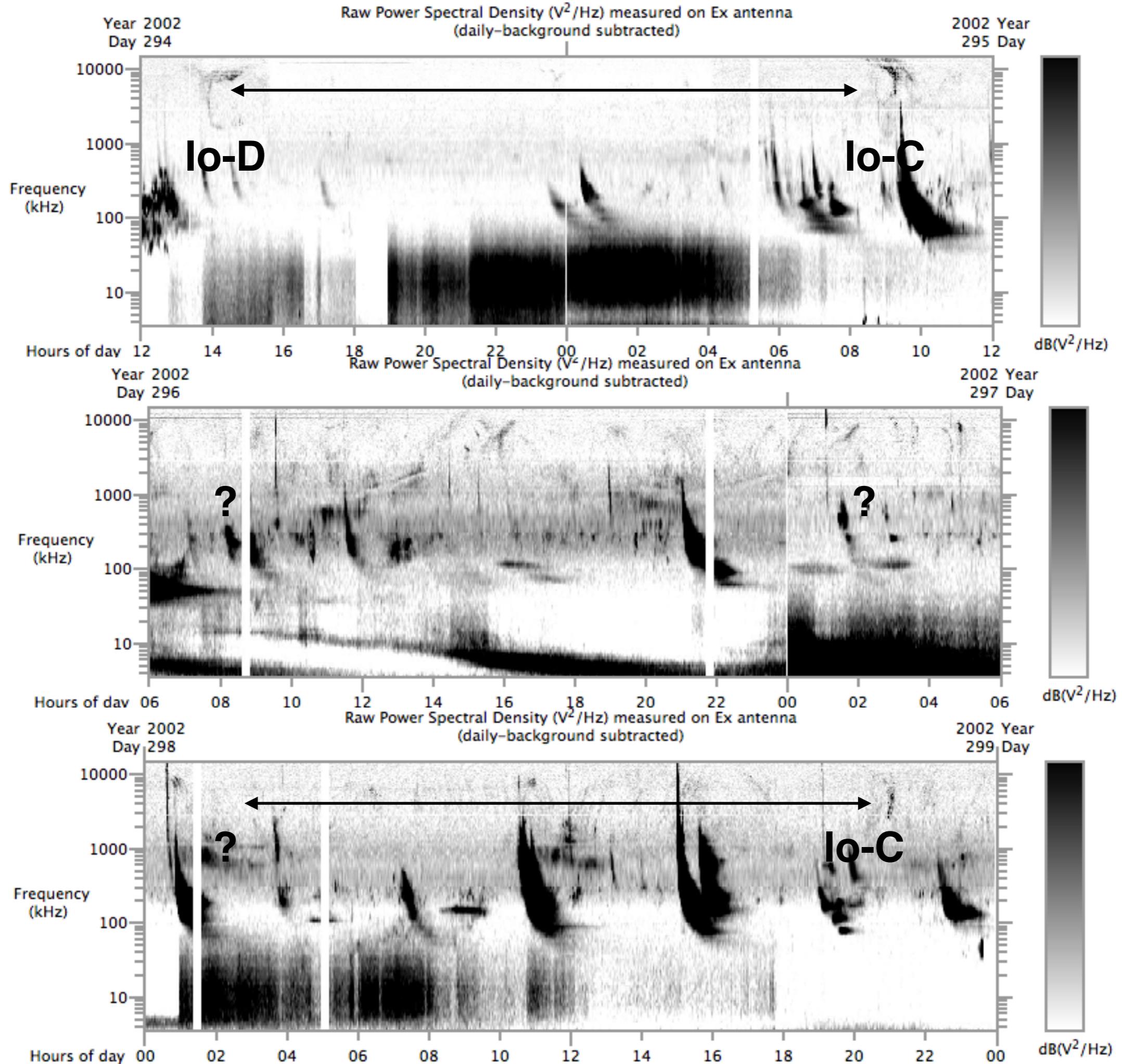


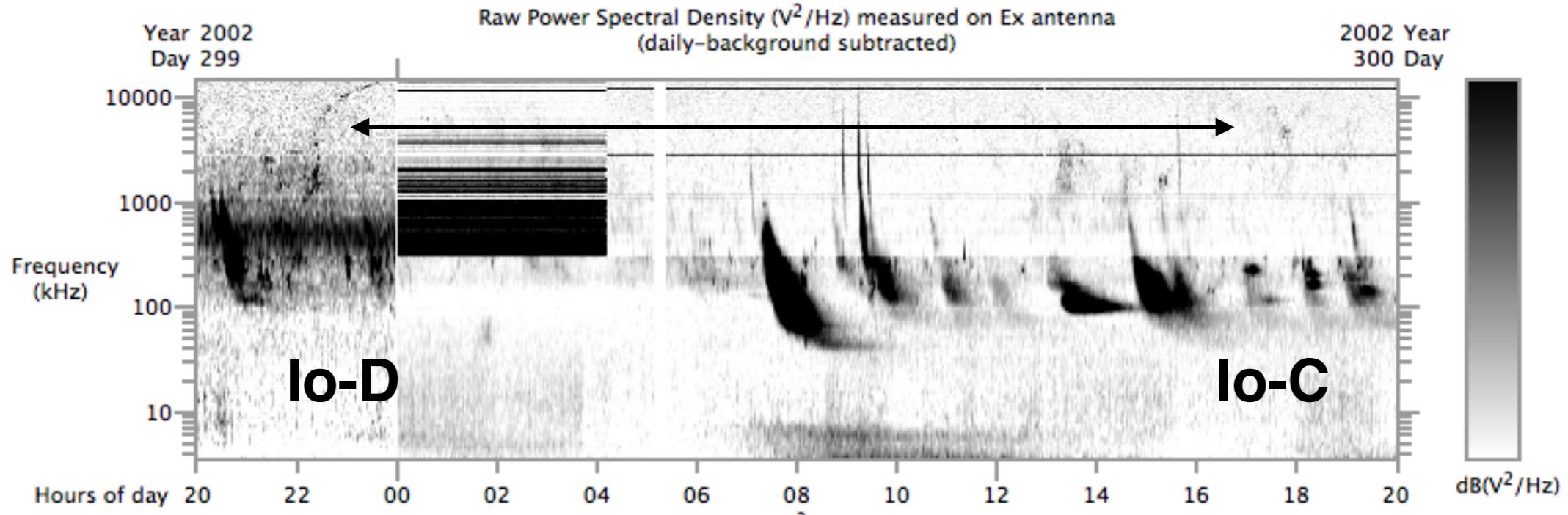
1- Catalog of Jovian emissions outside the flyby

Continuous RPWS observations make it an excellent tracker of Io emissions :
=> (very) long-term monitoring of the Io-Jupiter interaction
=> short-term monitoring as well (< 1 rot.)

Example :

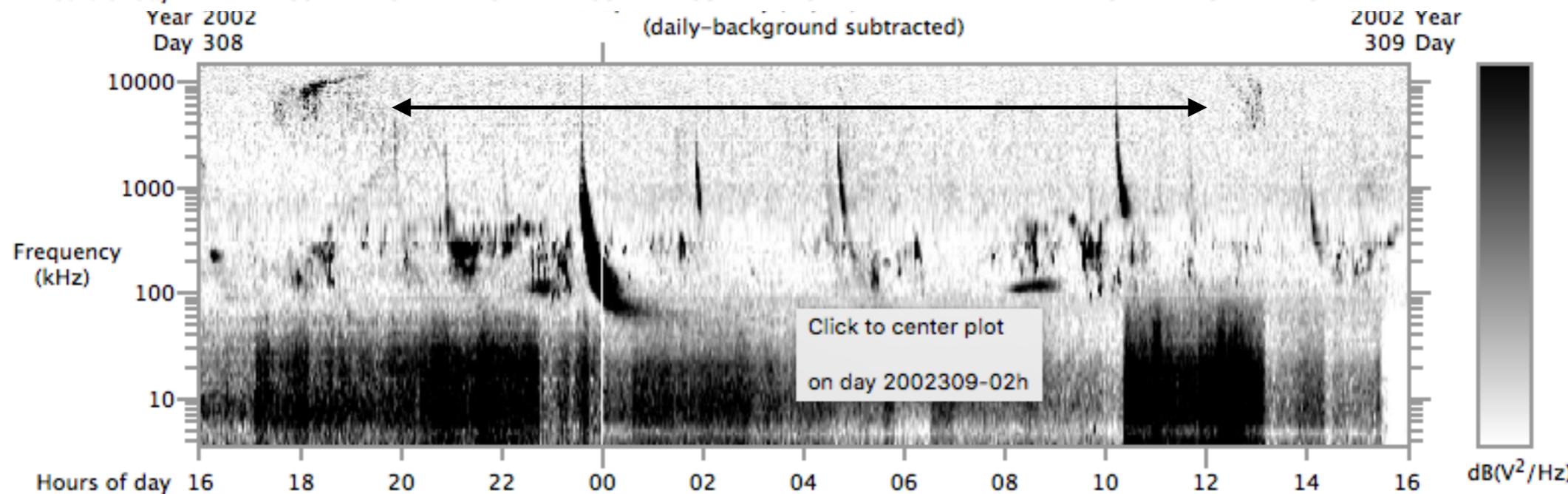
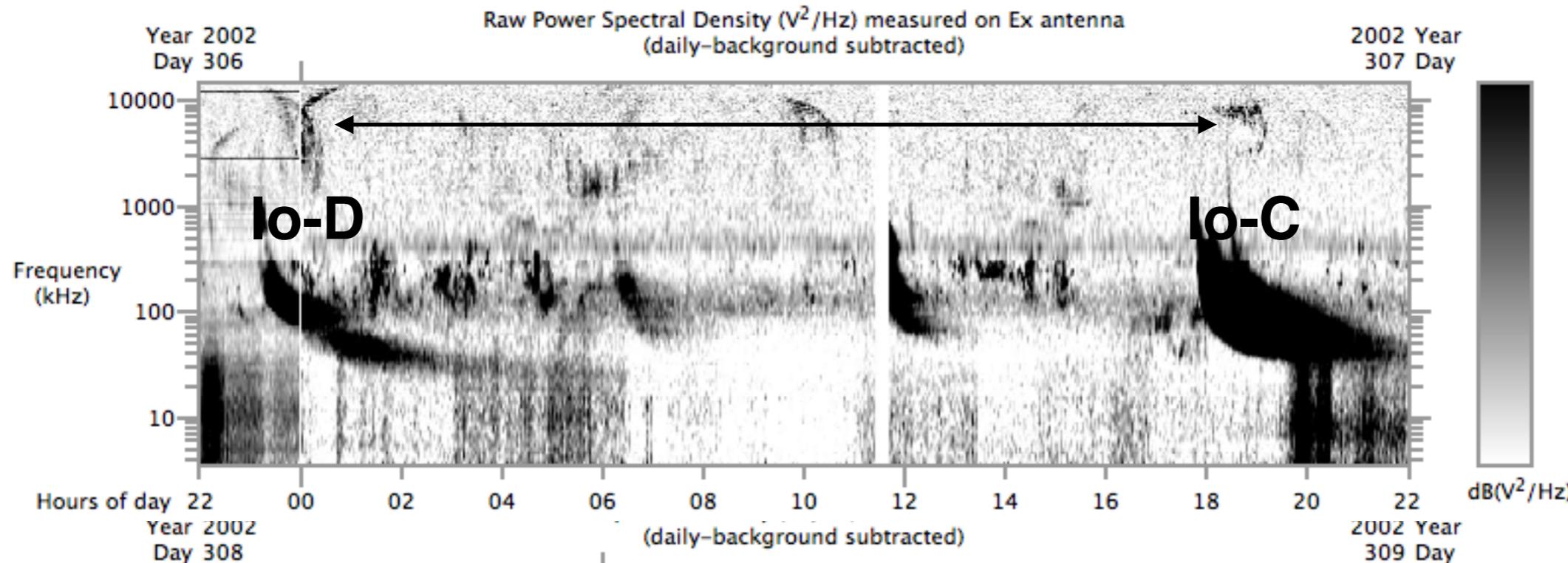
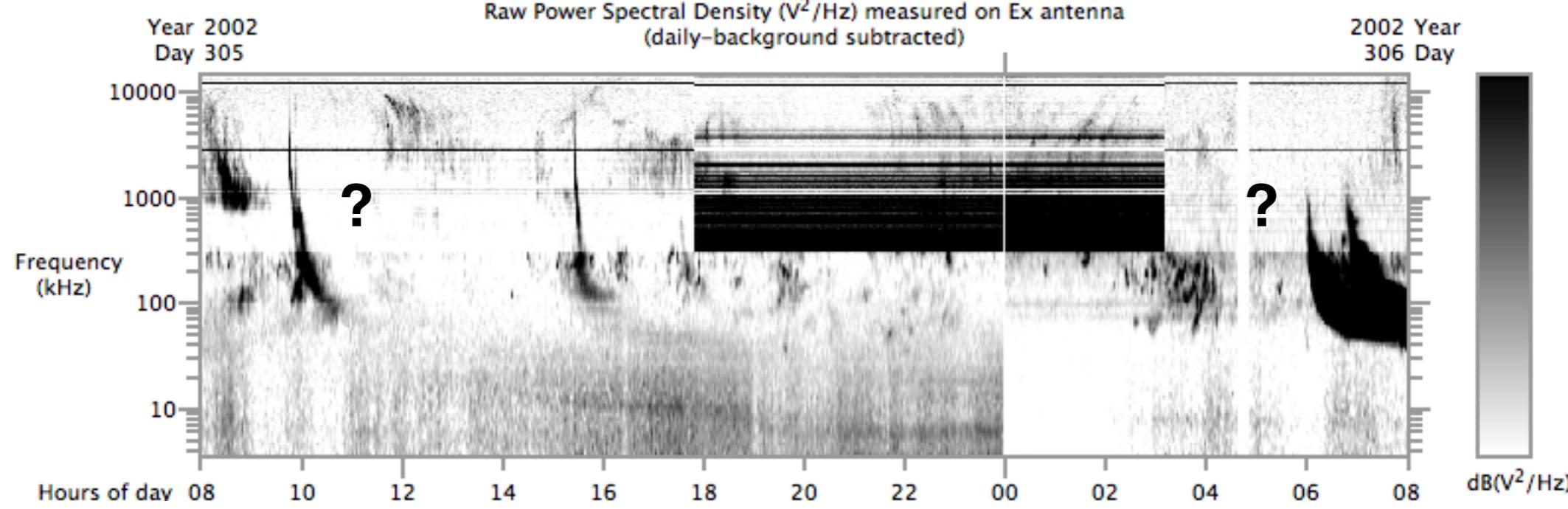


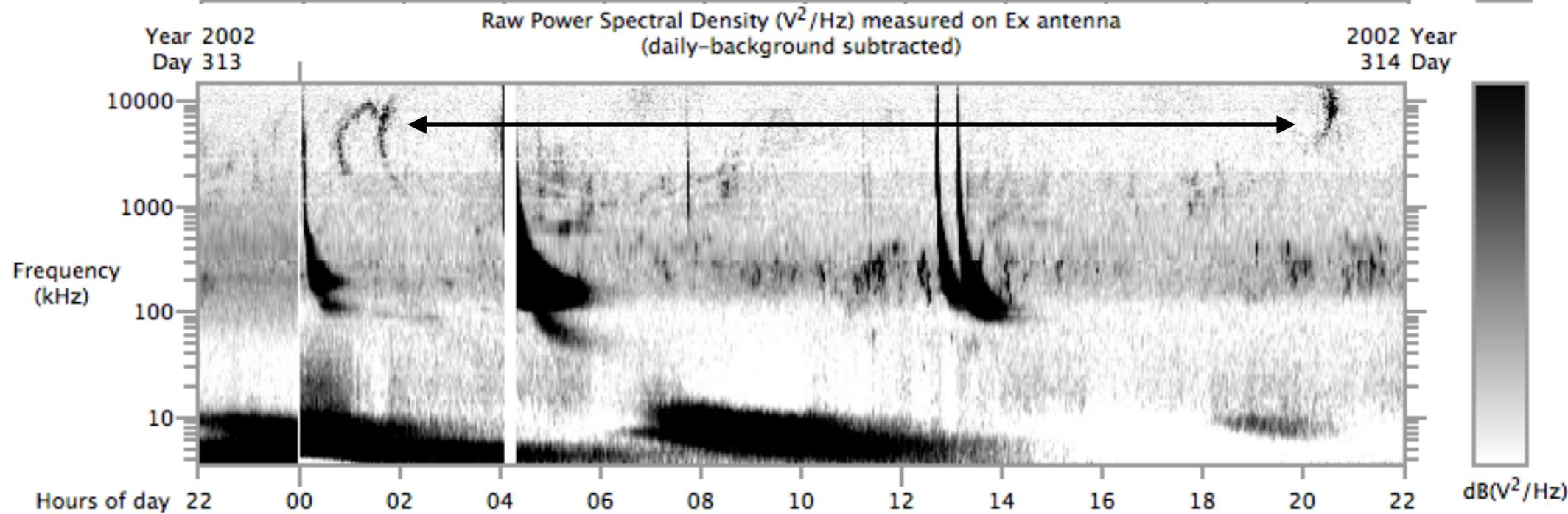
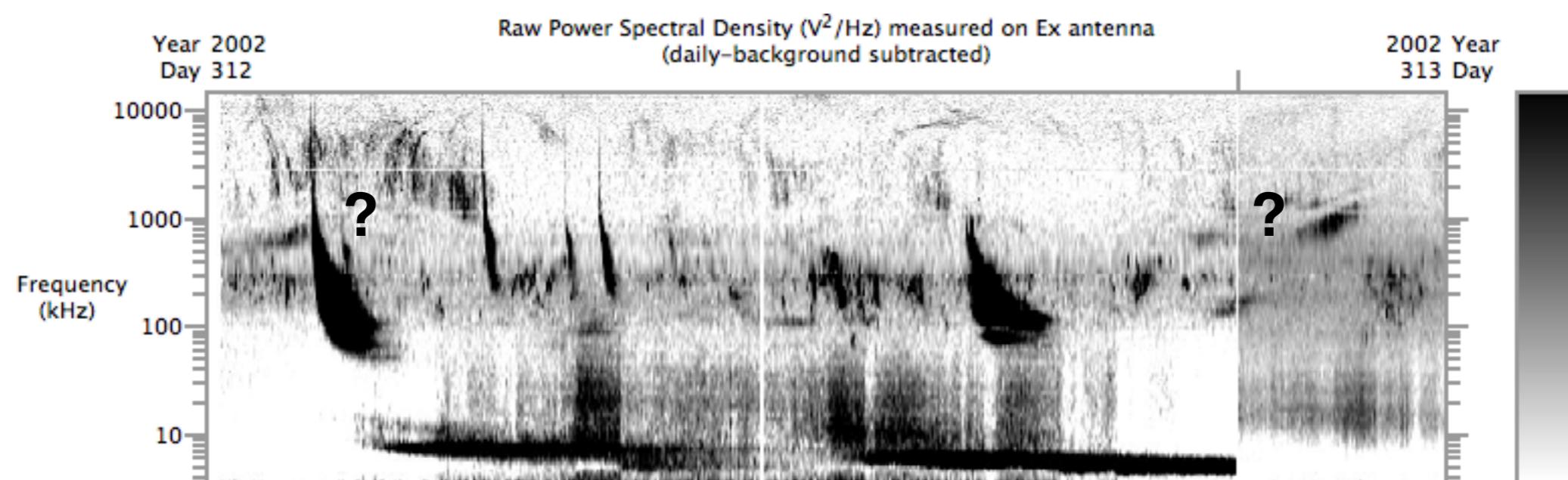
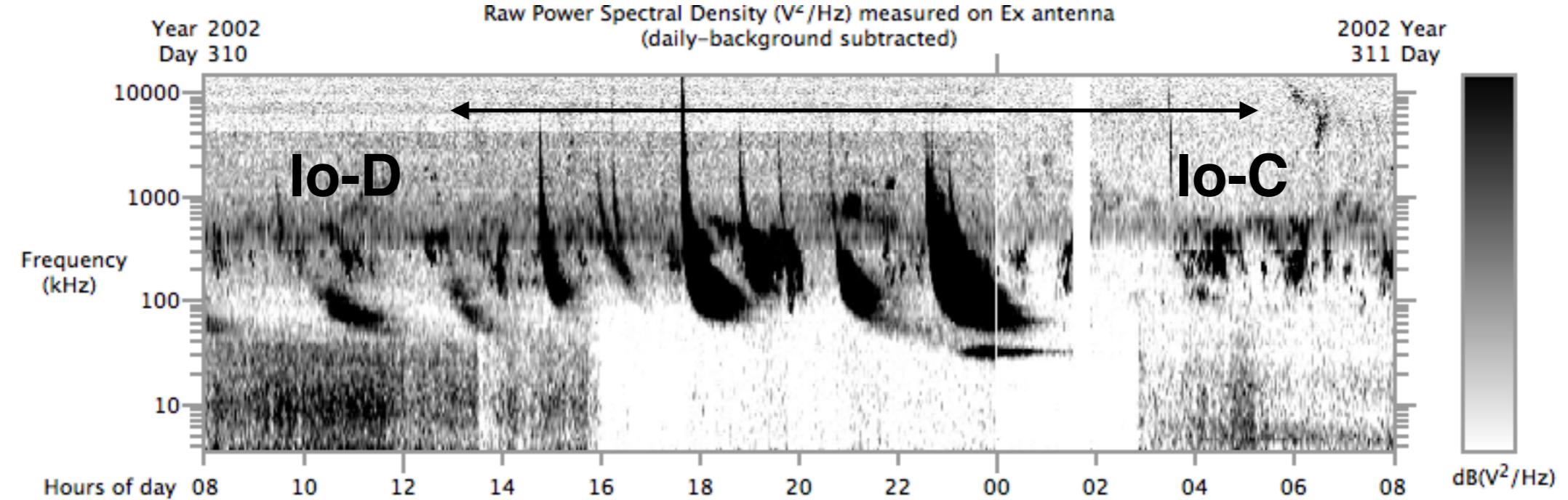




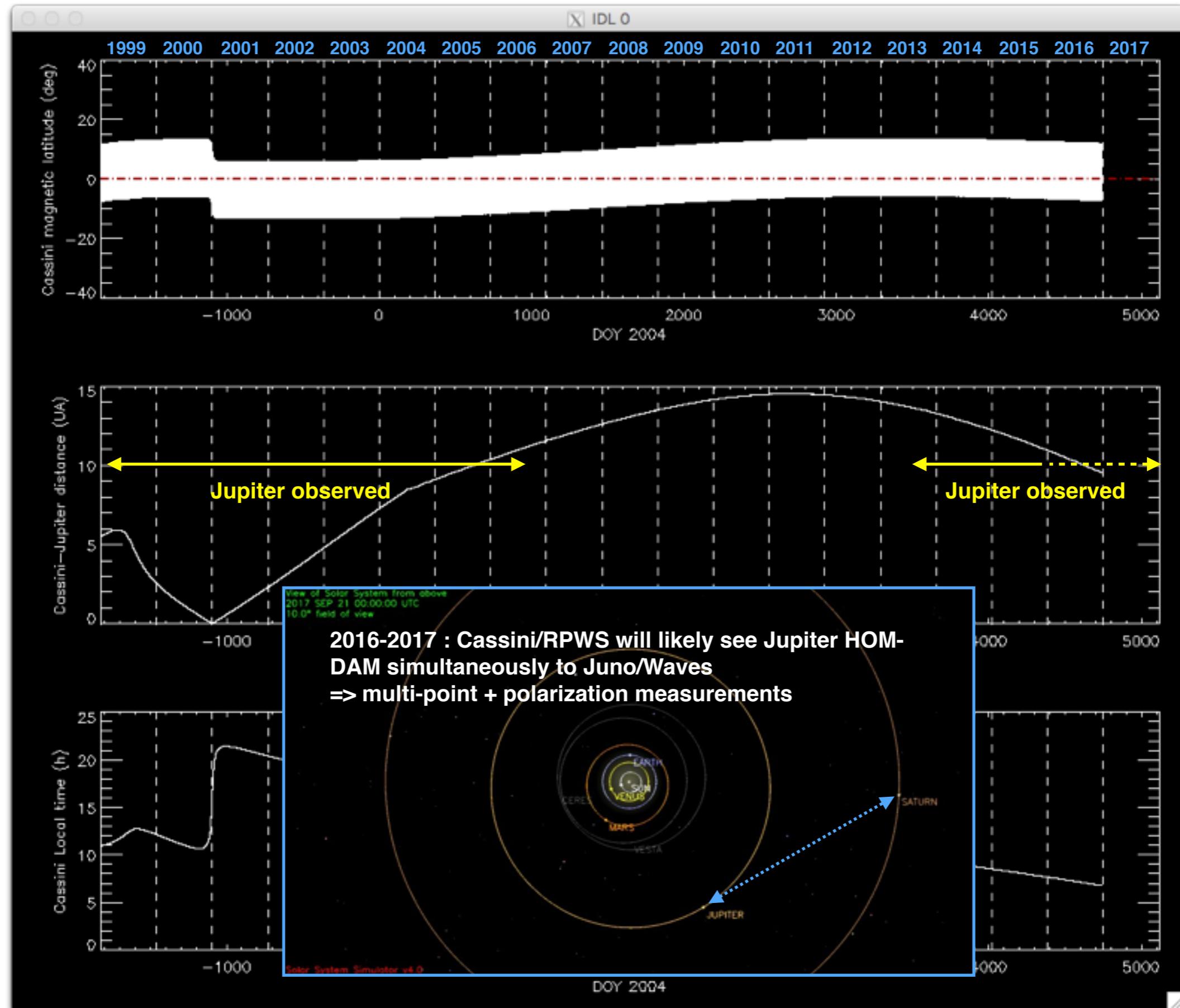
Click to center plot
on day 2002302-06h

Click to center plot
on day 2002303-12h

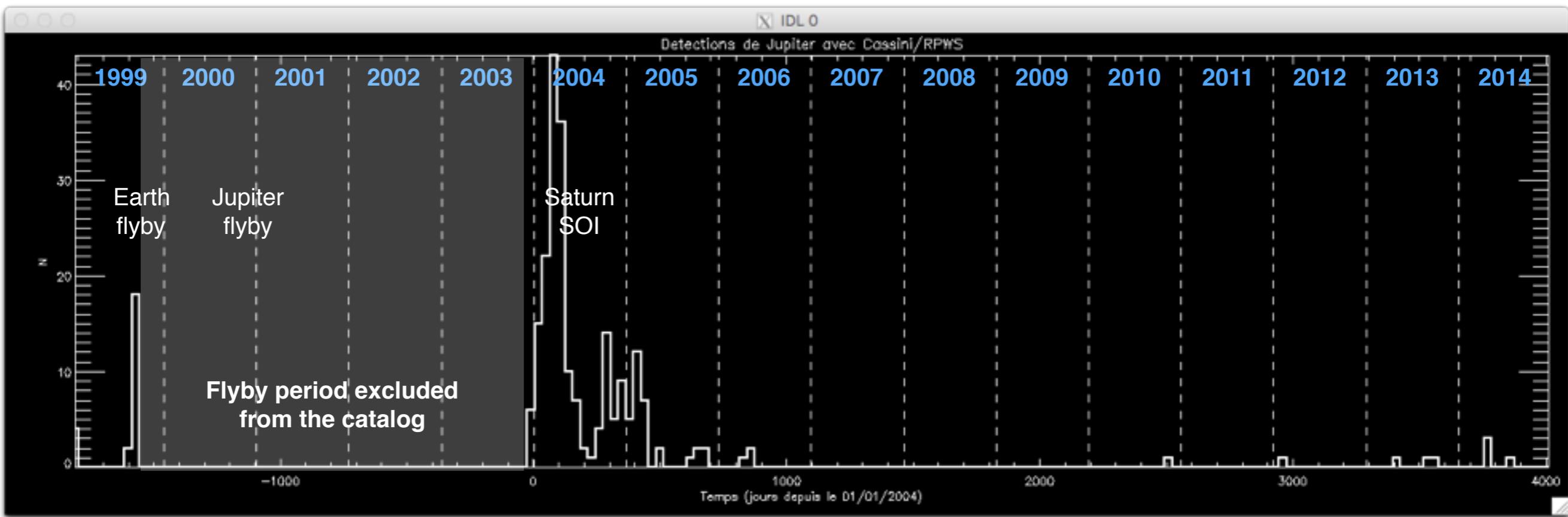




1- Catalog of Jovian emissions outside the flyby



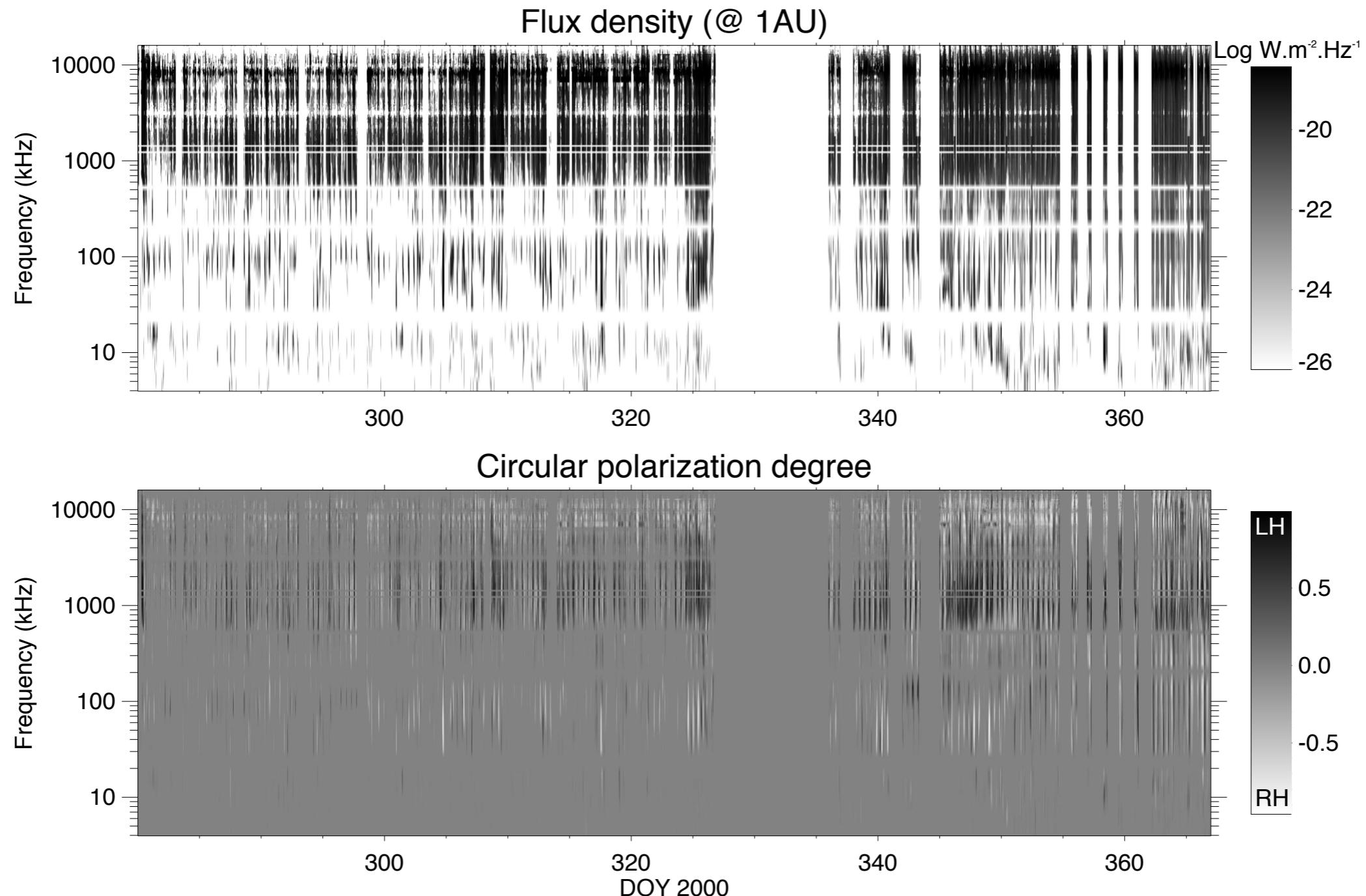
2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby



High sensitivity
+ continuous
observations

2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

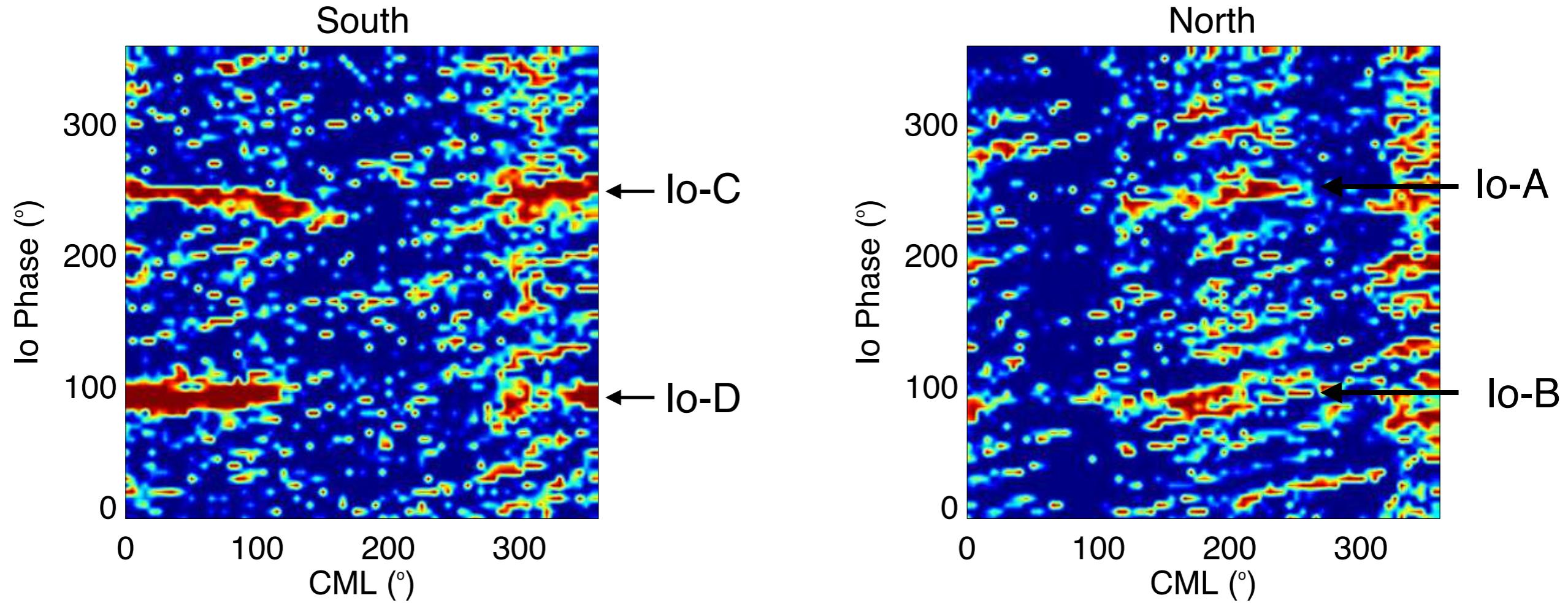
Method (a) : power time series



- Time interval : 2000-2001
- Southern and Northern power time series (separated by circular polarization)
- Normalized to 1 AU

2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (a) : power time series

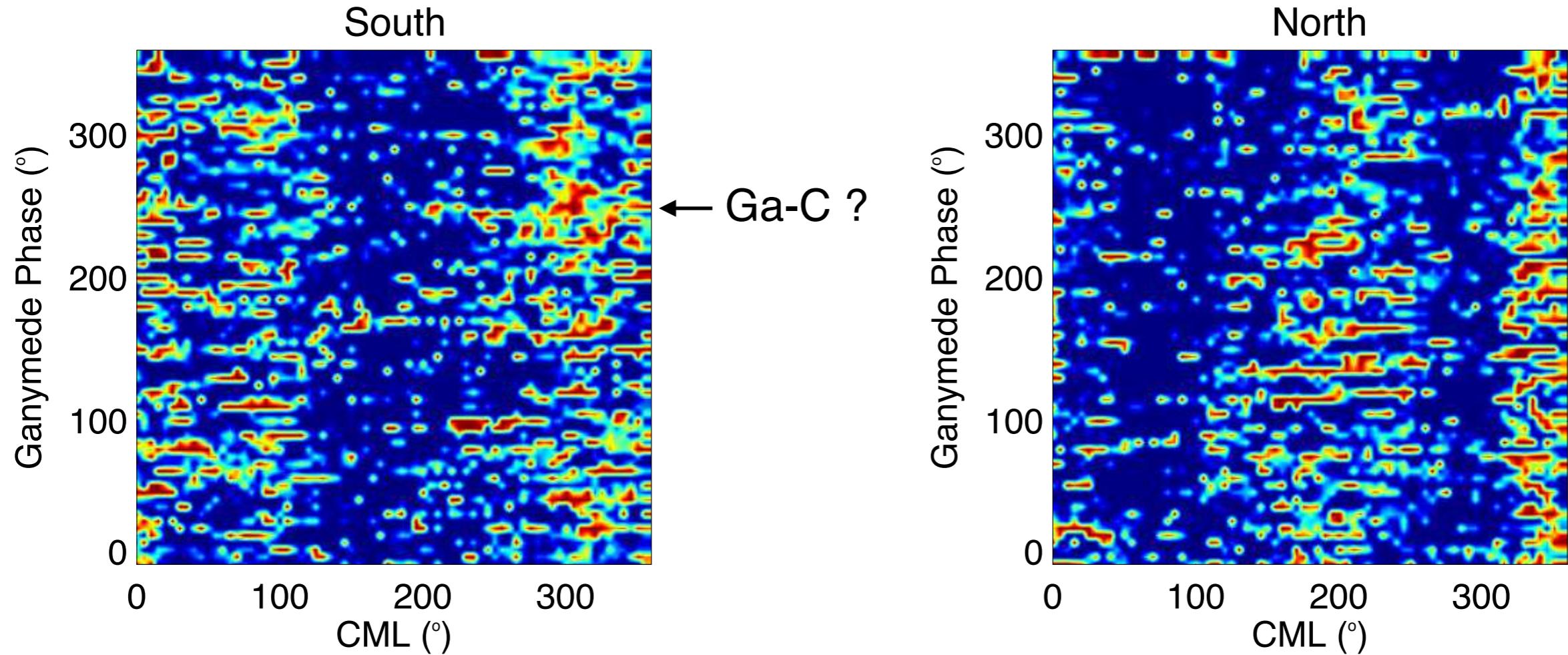


Io :

- $f = [5-16\text{MHz}]$
- A, B, C and D components all seen
- intensity (instead of occurrence) plot => intensity reference

2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (a) : power time series

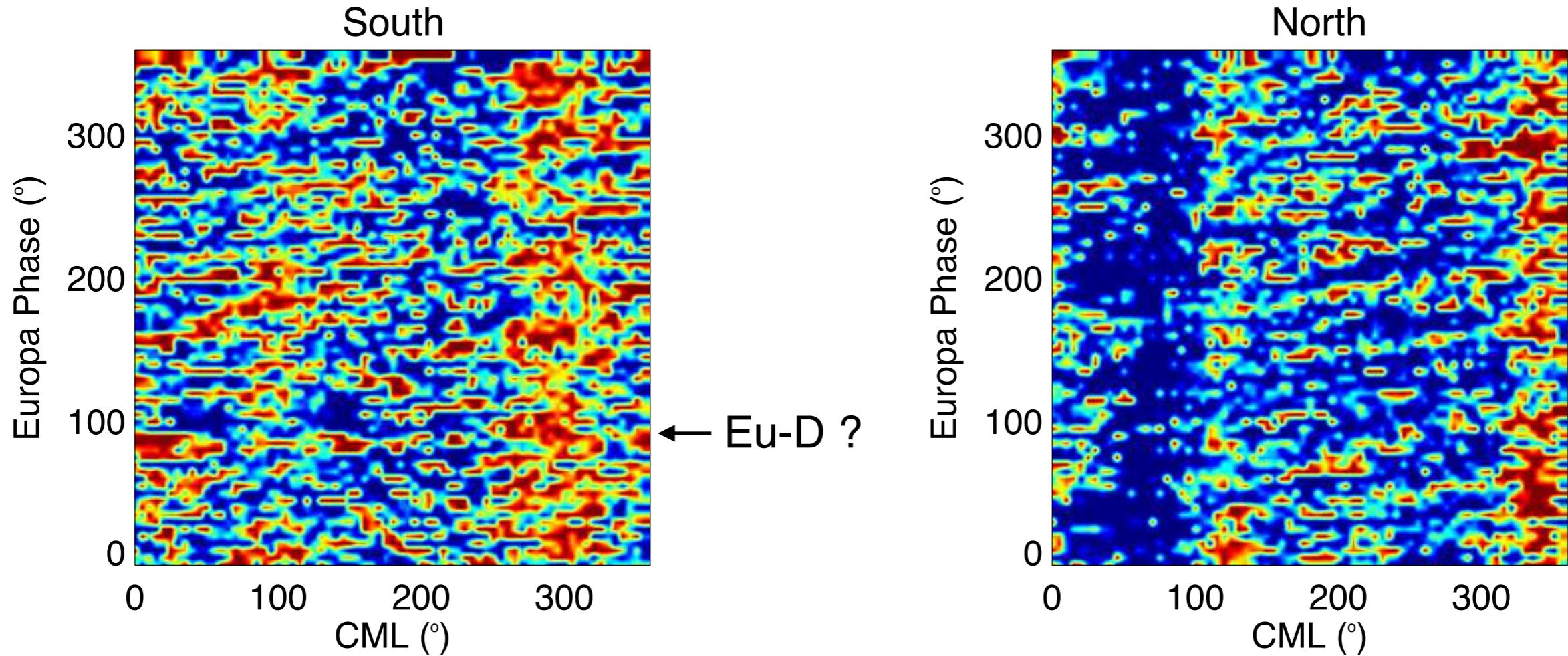


Ganymede :

- $f = [5-16\text{MHz}]$
- Ganymede C emission ?

2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (a) : power time series

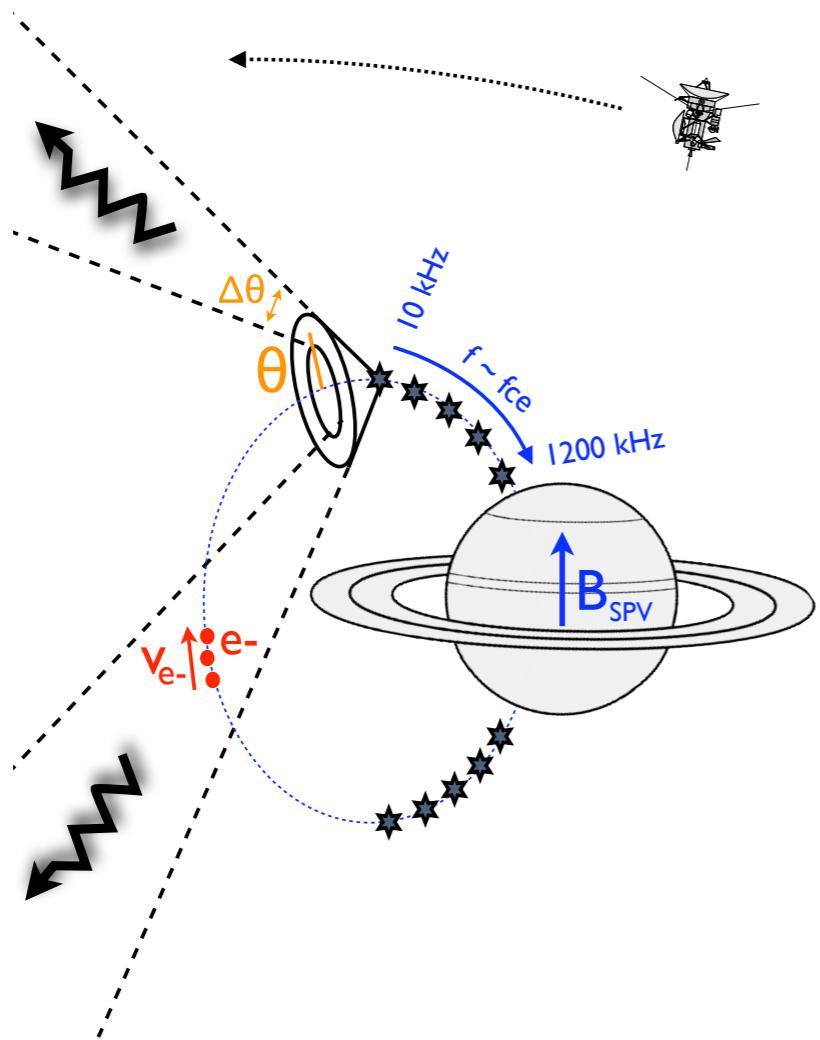


Europa :

- $f = [1-16\text{MHz}]$
- Europa D emission ?

2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (b) : simulations of dynamic spectra

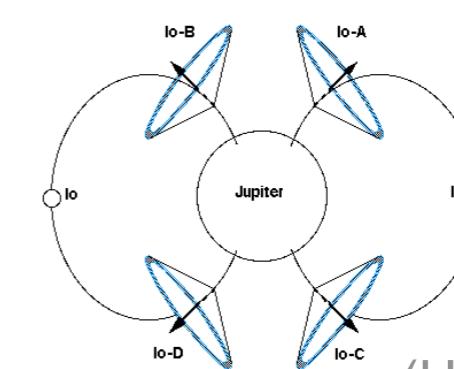


- CMI-based visibility modeling with the ExPRES code (Hess et al., 08,11,16; Lamy et al., 08b,13) →

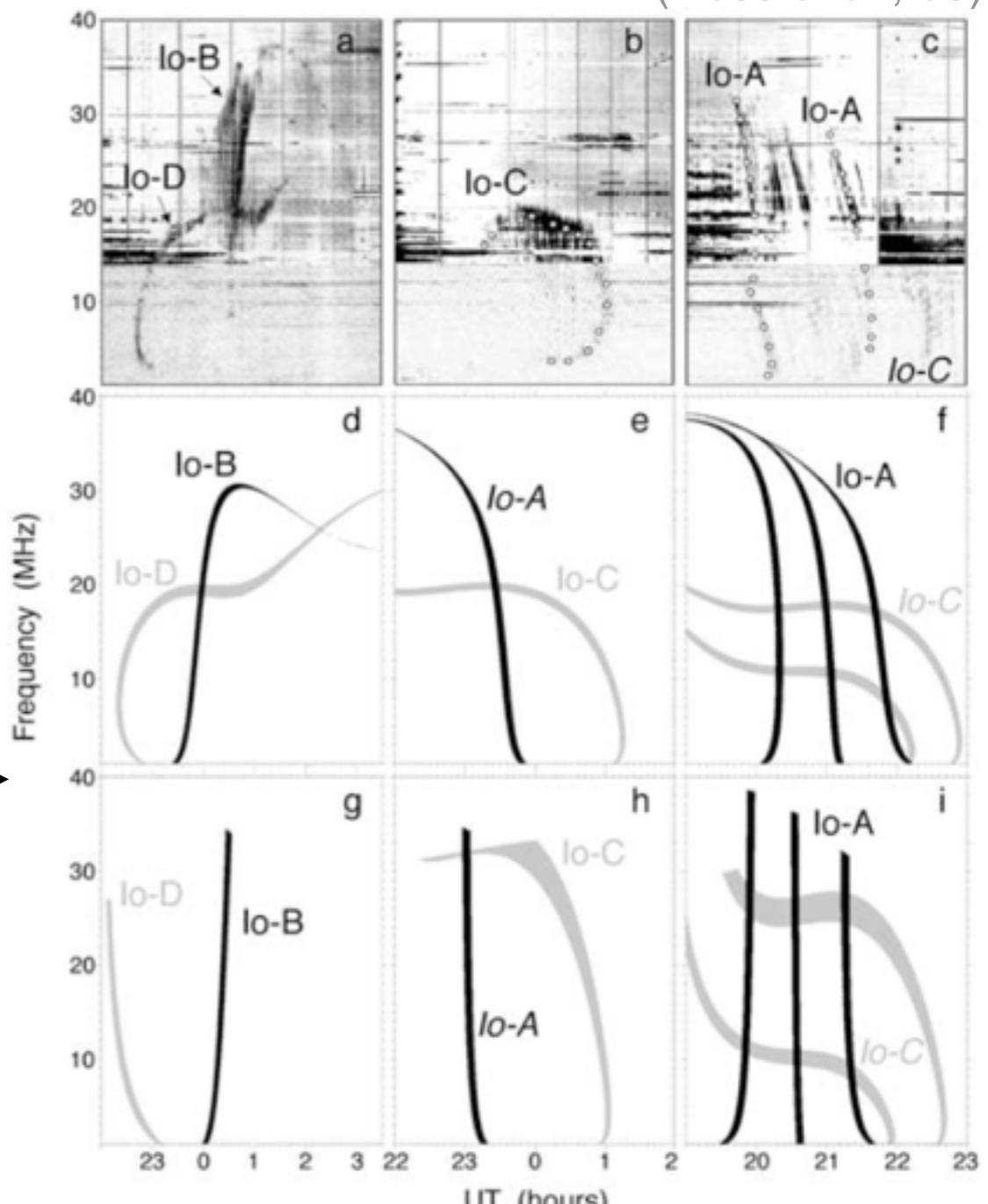
- updated magnetic field model : ISAaC (>VIPAL) constrained by the locus of both Io and Ganymede UV footprints (Hess, pers. com.)

=> long-term simulations of Io, Europa & Ganymede

Io-controlled radio "sources"

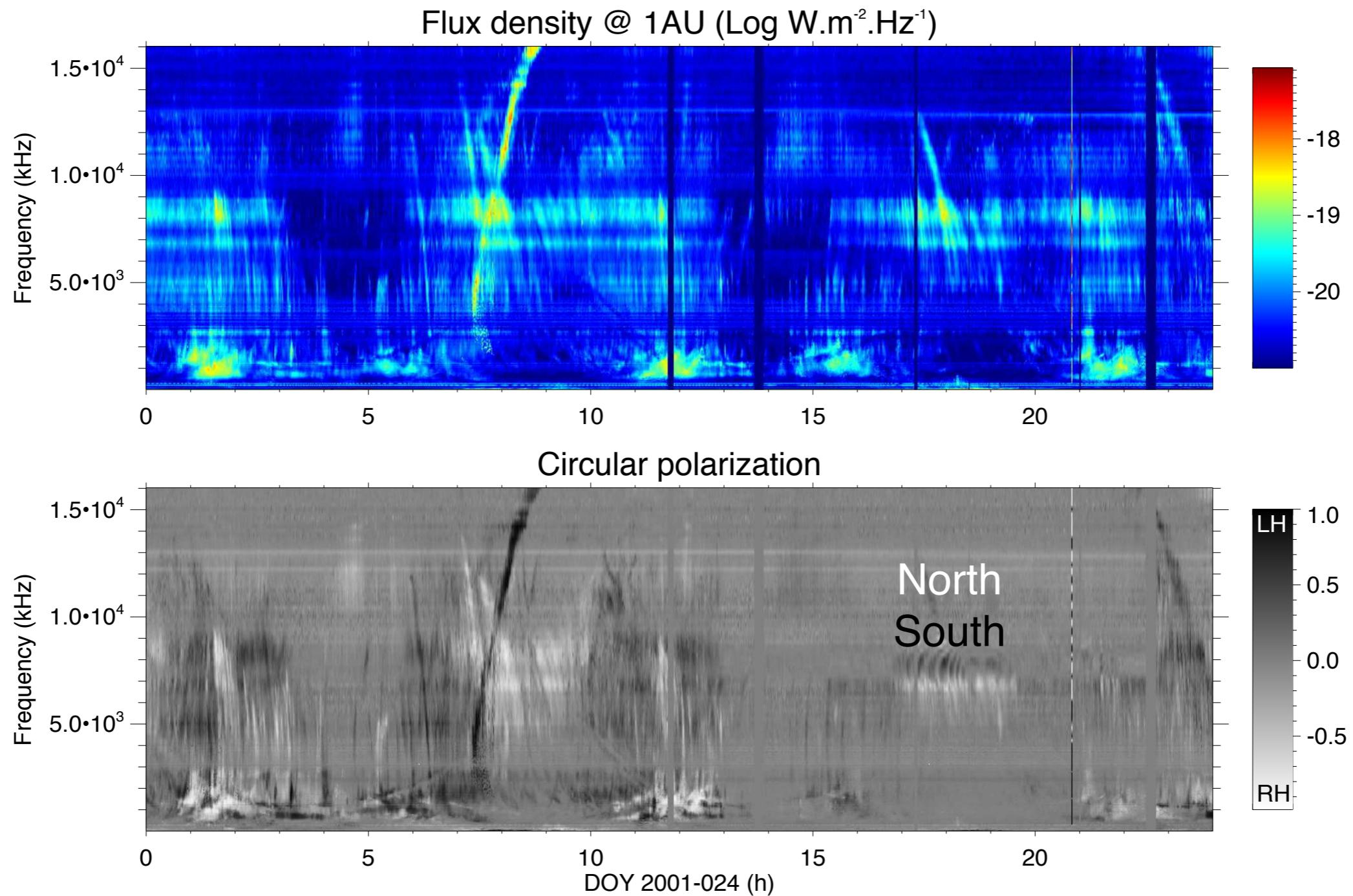


(Hess et al., 08)



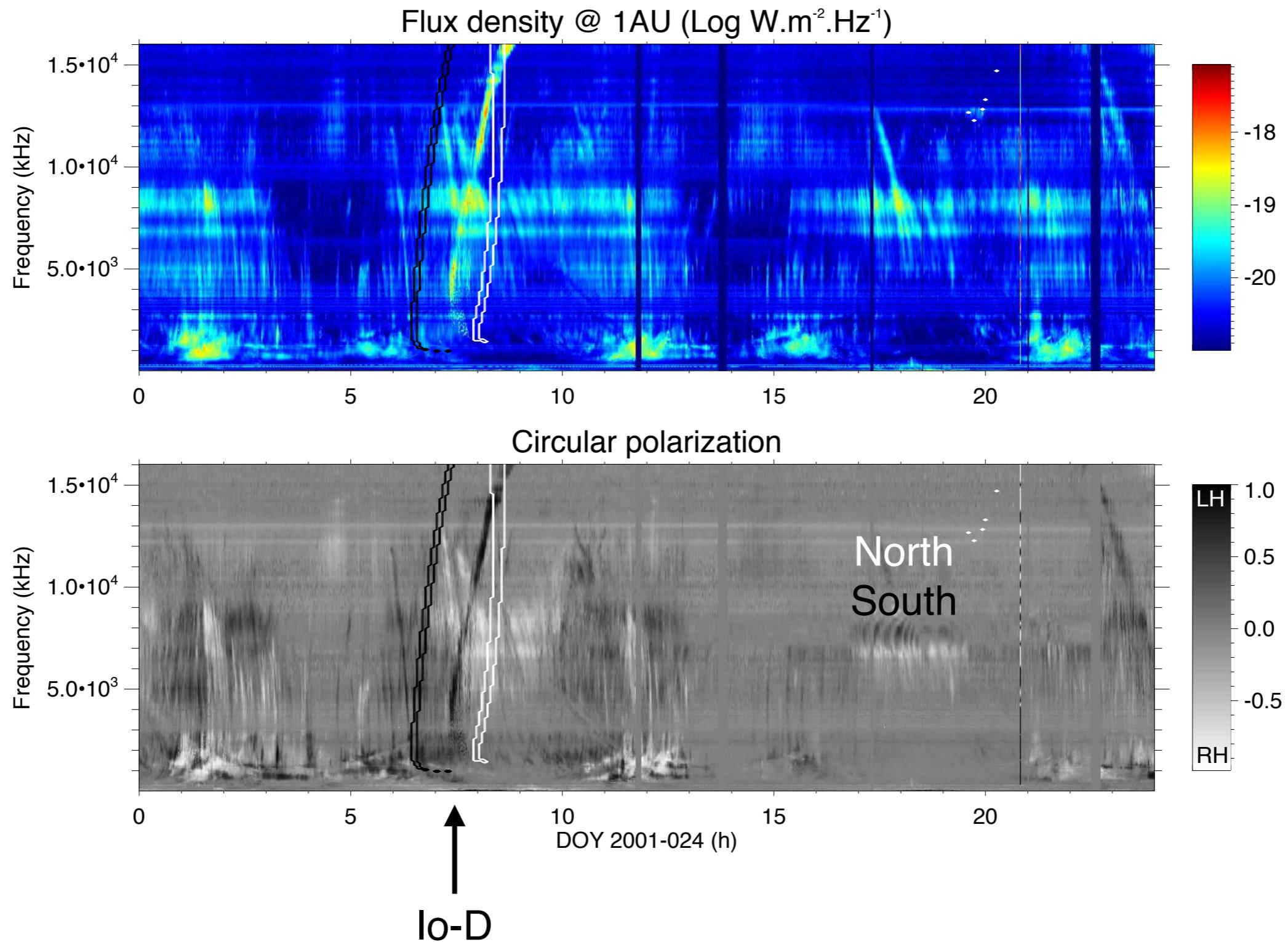
2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (b) : simulations of dynamic spectra



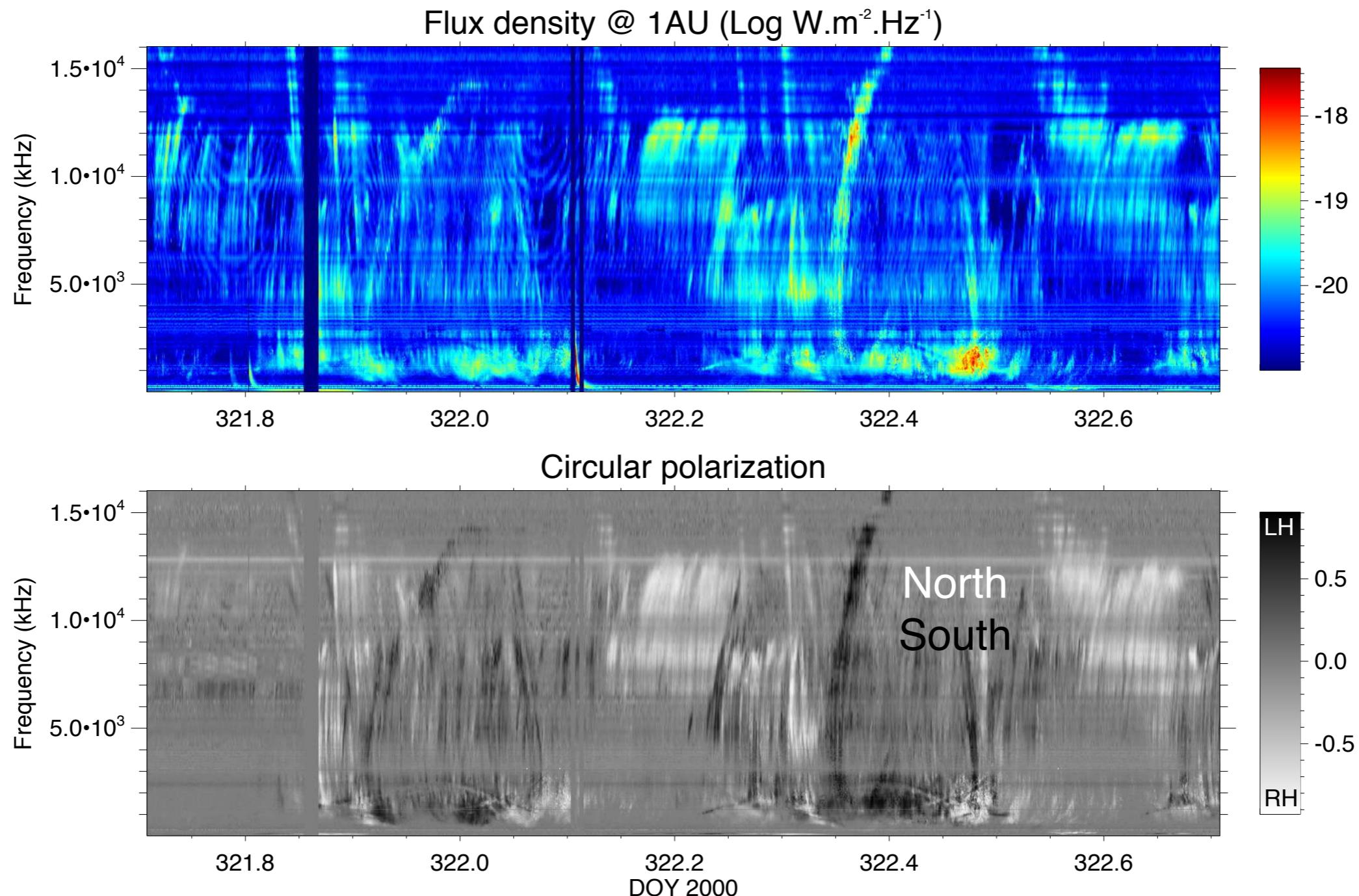
2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (b) : simulations of dynamic spectra



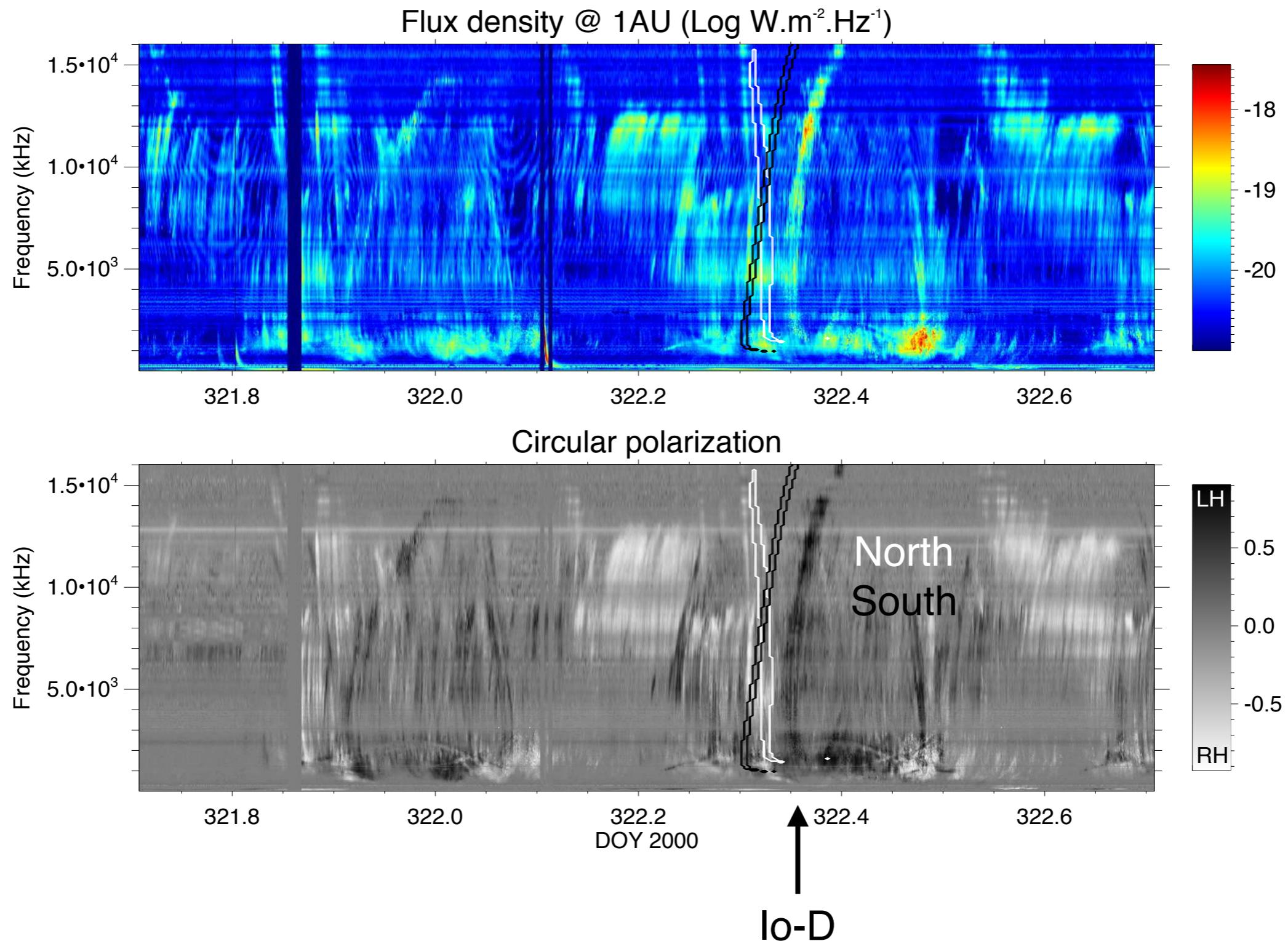
2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (b) : simulations of dynamic spectra



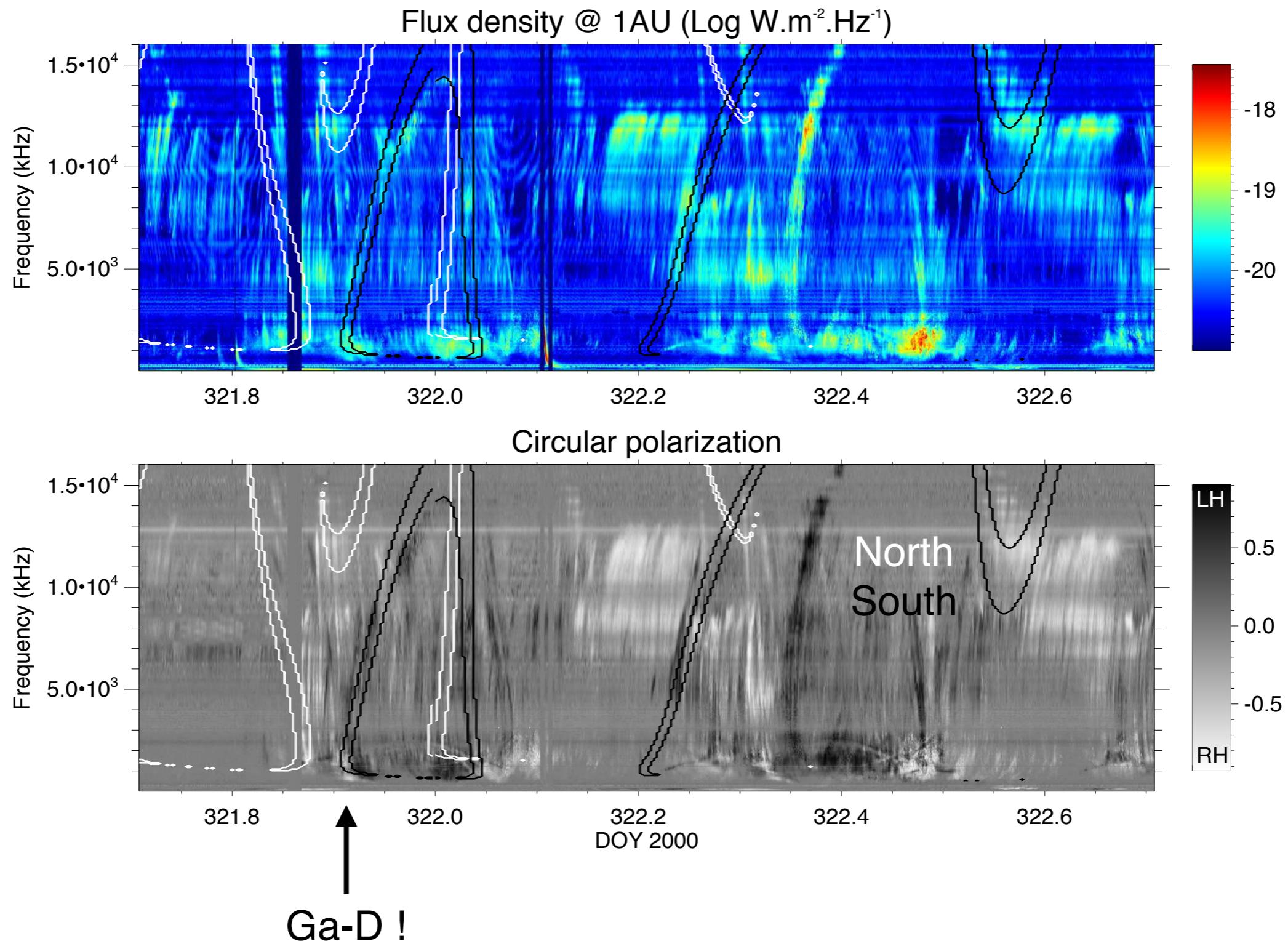
2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (b) : simulations of dynamic spectra



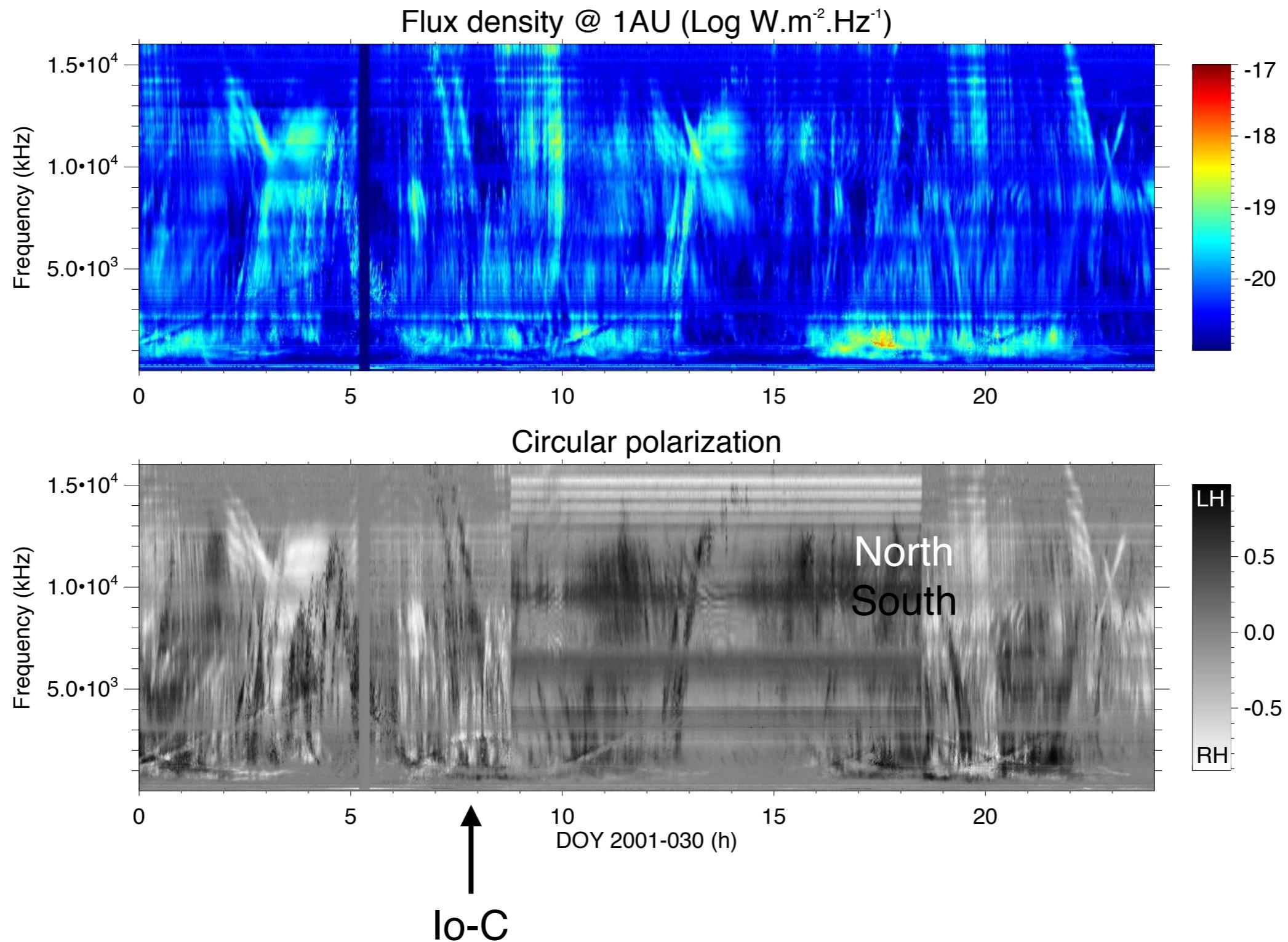
2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (b) : simulations of dynamic spectra



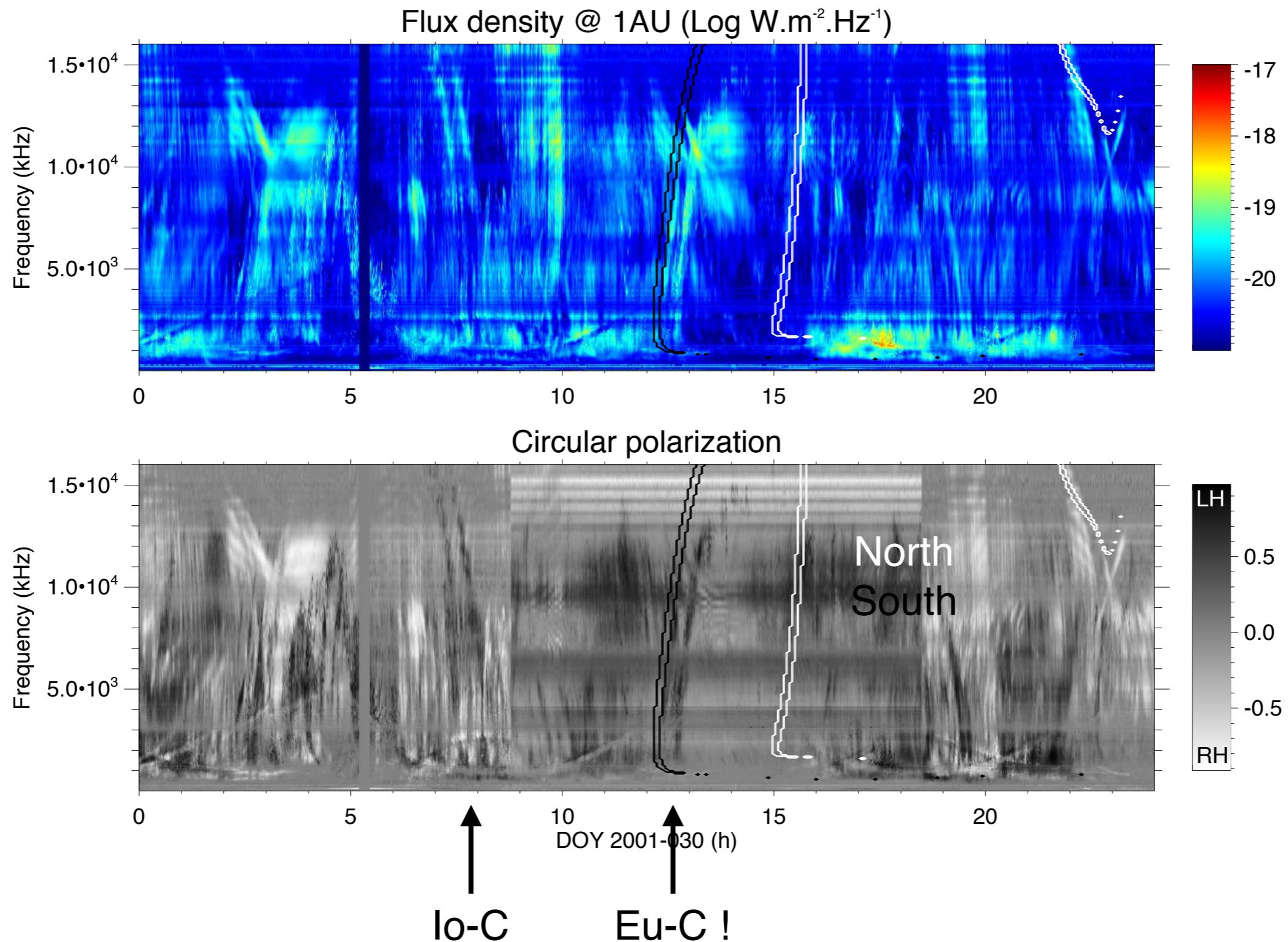
2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (b) : simulations of dynamic spectra



2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (b) : simulations of dynamic spectra



2- Search for planet-satellites interactions during the flyby

Method (b) : simulations of dynamic spectra

(Louis et al., in prep.) :

- Catalog of Europa and Ganymede detections
 - + Cassini/RPWS : 2000-2003
177 candidates total : 105 Europa + 69 Ganymede + 3 Europa or Ganymede
 - + Voyager/PRA : 1979
Voyager 1 => **15 candidates** total : 10 Europa + 5 Ganymede
Voyager 2 => **24 candidates** total : 12 Europa + 12 Ganymede
NB : One case where Europa was observed by both spacecraft
- Search for multi-point measurements (Nançay decameter array).
- Characterization of average properties in progress : occurrence, spectrum, arc shape, multiplicity, intensity, variability etc.

Conclusions

- * Cassini/RPWS regularly tracked Jupiter emissions over 1999-2005 and >2013
=> unexpected support to Juno ?
- * Outside the flyby period : mainly Io
=> Io activity can be tracked on long (years) and short (half a revolution) timescales
- * During the flyby :
 - (a) Satellite phase-CML diagrams of intensity :
=> all components of Io
=> possible detection of Europa and Ganymede
 - (b) Simulations of Europa and Ganymede induced emissions :
=> identification of Europa arcs !
=> identification of Ganymede arcs !
=> statistical study in progress.